## THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Family Studies is an interdisciplinary study that integrates anthropology, sociology, psychology, and other disciplines, such as economics, politics, and religion.
- A study of human behavior, whether of individuals or families, benefits from an interdisciplinary
  approach that combines theoretical perspectives; what people learn from the research helps them to
  decide how to live their own lives.
- Theories are not facts just attempts to explain evidence. When applied to a particular study, they can be used to predict what will happen. Since human behaviour is influenced by decisions, theories in the social sciences define patterns and trends (not rules), as well as probabilities (not absolutes).
- Theories suggest **what** we look at, and **how** to examine it, as each theory contains an underlying assumption about how the social world works; this, in turn, guides one's research and methods.

IT IS THEORY THAT
DECIDES WHAT CAN
BE OBSERVED

ALBERT EINSTEIN

Theory	Key Qualities	Applications	Related Research
Functionalism			
Systems Theory			

Symbolic Interactionism		
Exchange Theory		
The Life- Course Approach		

Conflict Theory		
Feminist Theories		
Ecological Systems Theory		